

HSA updates on products found overseas that contain potent ingredients (November 2020)

The Health Sciences Authority (HSA) would like to update the public on products that have been found and reported by overseas regulators in November 2020 to contain potent ingredients which are not allowed in these products and may cause side effects. This information is provided to increase awareness on safety issues of such products found overseas, which may impact the local population. Please refer to Annex A and Annex B for the list of products and the possible side effects of the potent ingredients.

HSA's Advisory

- 2 Members of the public are advised to:
 - Consult a doctor if you have consumed any of the products and are feeling unwell.
 - Avoid buying any of the products when abroad.
 - Exercise caution when purchasing health products online or from sources (either local or overseas) which you may not be familiar with, even if well-meaning friends or relatives have recommended them. You cannot be certain where and how these products were made. They may be illegal, counterfeit or substandard, and may contain potent ingredients which can harm your health. If buying health products online, we encourage you to buy them from websites with an established retail presence in Singapore.
 - Be wary of products that promise quick and miraculous results or carry exaggerated claims like "100% safe", "no side effects" or "scientifically proven". Consumers should also be cautious of products that produce unexpected quick recovery of medical conditions.
 - Consult your doctor or pharmacist if you need help for the management of your acute and chronic medical symptoms and conditions (e.g. diabetes, hypertension, eczema).
- 3 Additionally, members of the public are encouraged to visit https://www.hsa.gov.sg/consumer-safety/ to learn more about the dangers of buying health products from dubious sources.
- 4 Members of the public who come across the sale and supply of these products in Singapore may contact HSA's Enforcement Branch at Tel: 6866 3485 during office hours (Monday to Friday) or email: hsa is@hsa.gov.sg.

Annex A

List of Products

Note: There may be different versions or variants of the products listed below. You are advised to consult your doctor or pharmacist if you are unsure of any health product you intend to use, or if you need help for your acute and chronic medical symptoms and conditions

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|
| Africa Rhino Platinum 75K | AFRICARHINO Fast) Acting Long Lasting TIME SIZE STAMINA | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| AleZaR Argan Oil | 20-03118-03 KK 01.09.2020 | Octamethylcyclo- tetrasiloxane (D4) | EU RAPEX (Finland) |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Alien Power Platinum 11000 | Alen Power | Tadalafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |
| Alien 2 Power Platinum 11000 | Platinum LICOO TM AIGN POWGI Rendy to Get the Power of Alien SIZE SIZAMINA HEADACHE | Tadalafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| Amsterdam | AMSTERDAM 10 cc | Isobutyl nitrite (Alkyl nitrites) | Health Canada |
| Bigger Longer More Time More Sperms (sic) | STATE OF THE STATE | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | United States Food and Drug Administration |
| Bio Claire Crème Corporelle Eclaircissante Skin Lightening Cream | INGREDIENTS: WATER, MINISPAL OIL, PETROLATIM, LANGIRI, STLARIC ACQ, CEIMP, STLARICLA ACCHICL, BOPROPYL MIRISTATE, TOCOMBERG, ACETATE, BIT, METRIPARABIS, PROPYLLARAGEN, SODIMILABRIS, SULFATE, SODIMIM TRABULUTE, COTTA METHICATIONAL PROPYLLAR CHANGE CAND. GET ACID, ACCORDING ACID, ACID, ACCORDING ACID, A | Mercury | EU RAPEX (Sweden) |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Bio Claire Lightening body cream | CONTROL MANUAL TO CONTROL MANU | Kojic Acid | EU RAPEX (Germany) |
| Black Mamba 2 Premium | BLACKTM BLACKTM PREMIUN PRE | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |
| Black Mamba 7K | PREMIUM PRE | Yohimbe | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|---|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Black Mamba Extreme 15000 | FOWER 1 Capsulo (cr7 Days) | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| Black Opal Even True Tone Correct Fade Cream | tonecorrect fade creme creme teintcorrect estompante with hydroquinone BLACKOPAL EVEN tonecorrect fade creme fades dark spots & evens skin tone crème teintcorrect estompante estompante estompe les tâches sombres et unifie le teint | Hydroquinone | EU RAPEX (The Netherlands) |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|---------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Black Panther | BLACK PANTHER PANTHER TIMETSIZE + STAMINA MAXIMUM POWER MAXIMUM POWER MO HEADACHE | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| Black Panther #1 | BLACK FANTHER#1 DAYS LONG ACTION LONG HALDER EXET S LONG LAST S POWER MAXIMUM POW | Yohimbe | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Black Panther 350K | BLACK PANTHER TIME SIZE STAMINA 1 Capsule for 7 Days GENERINE | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| Black Panther Platinum 30K | BLACK PANTHERL TIME SIZE STAMINA LASTING Capable Jill Devs | Yohimbe | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Blue Boy | Superformula Blue boy PROFESSIONAL STRENGTH CLEANER 10ml | Alkyl nitrites | Health Canada |
| Body Shape Weight Loss System | Body Shape Way Londows | Sibutramine and Fluoxetine (SSRIs) | United States Food and Drug Administration |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--|--|---|---|
| Boss-Rhino Gold | Boss-Rhino GOLD LONGER BIGGER TTCAMPER 1.600rms for 4 days. | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |
| Botaya Herb Nourishing Skin Care Set | Townson เอิร์บ Botaya Herb Townson เอิร์บ สมุนโพรสุดรบำรุงนิว เมื่อการดูแลทุกปัญหานิวในนั้นตอนเดินป San Saluan | Mercury | Thailand Food and Drug Administration |
| Bravo for Him | Last up to 3 Days Longer, Harder, and more Stamina Best Quality Natural Male Performance | Sildenafil, Tadalafil, Desmethylcarbo- denafil and Dithiodesmethyl- carbodenafil (PDE-5 inhibitors) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|---|---|---|----------------------------------|
| Carotone - LIGHT AND NATURAL Crème éclaircissante 3 en 1 | LIGHT - NATURAL CAROTONE CAROTONE CAROTONE CAROTONE | Clobetasol propionate (Corticosteroids) | EU RAPEX (France) |
| Cocoderm Lightening Body Cream | EFFET PROTECTEUR & CLARIFIANT PROTECTIVE & LIGHTENING EFFECT INS EXTRAIN de COCO With cocontral extracts Cont extractors de coco SE DESCRIPTION OF PRODUCT COLOR DOES NOT AFFECT IN SOUTH AND THE OWN OF THE OWN | Hydroquinone | EU RAPEX (France) |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Crypt Tonight | CRYPA CRYPA ONI G | Isobutyl nitrite (Alkyl nitrites) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|-------------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| DMC Lase Peroxide Sensy | Lose Peroxide Sensy Perdodo of this property Percode 325. 3 Letter and a property Percode 325. Lose Peroxide Sensy Perdodo of this property Percode 325. Lose Peroxide Sensy Perdodo | Hydrogen Peroxide | EU RAPEX (Finland) |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Double Scorpio Emerald | DOUGH SHOW IN THE | Isobutyl nitrite (Alkyl nitrites) | Health Canada |
| English Royale | THE ORIGINAL UK SENSATION ENGLISH ROYAL 10ml (.34 fl. 02) | Isobutyl nitrite (Alkyl nitrites) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|---------------------|---|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| FX 3000 | ALL NATURAL FORMULA FORMULA FORMULA I Capsule for 7 Days | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |
| Ginseng Red 2000 | CINSENS 2000 CINSENS 2000 EL NATURAL HERES NG LASTINE ERECTIONS DWERFUL STAMINA AMAZING SEXUAL STAMINA AND PERFORMANCE | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--|--|--|---|
| Gold Rush Original | REVER AKTALINE OF THE PROPERTY | Isobutyl nitrite (Alkyl nitrites) | Health Canada |
| Grain German Shepherd tablets | TEPWARCKAR ORYAPKA | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) and Paracetamol | Australia Therapeutic Goods Administration |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--|--|---------------------------------|--|
| Hard Rock 3800 | All Night Long Pleasure STRUMERS STRUMA LONGER TIME RUSSINGERES FOR LONGER TONE RUSSINGER FOR LONGER TONE RUSSINGER FOR RUSSINGER FOR | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| Herb Gold all natural all in one cream | HERB GOLD ALL-NATURAL AUT IN ONE GREAM | Mercury | Thailand Food and Drug Administration |
| Herb Viagra Male Sexual Stimulant | TAE MEST BALARIE PRODUCT OF THE WORLD HERBY VAGRA MALE SEMENT STIMULANT 1 CAPSULE LASTS 25 DAYS 1 In the part transport in the control of | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | United States Food and Drug Administration |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|----------------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Horny Goat Weed | HOTTLY GOOT GOOT CAPSULES For Men & Women INDIOVES SEXUAL PERFORMANCE INCREASES DESIRE | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| Jungle Juice Gold Label | SUNGLE GOLD LABEL EXTREME FORMULA | Alkyl nitrite | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Jungle Juice Platinum | JUNCE PLATINUM THE ORIGINAL PROFESSIONAL STRENGTH CLEANER CONT. 10 mil | Alkyl nitrite | Health Canada |
| Kangaroo Ultra 3000 | MORE RELAXED MORE SENSITIVITY MORE ORGASMS MORE VAGINAL LUBRICATION LUCKY TO BE A WOMAN 18+ | Flibanserin | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| KiMiSo Dark Chocolate | Principanian Carson - Kalburg hours - Brank Carson - Acad Semy Carson - Kon just Earner) Of States 1548 KIMISO Continued Water 1548 And States 1548 | Sibutramine | Hong Kong Department of Health |
| Kopi Strong Man Plus | Tags active Van Park | Dexamethasone (Corticosteroids) | Malaysia Ministry of Health |
| Lana Crème clarifiante super white bio | Super White CREME ECLAIRCISSANTE LIGHTENING CREAM | Hydroquinone | EU RAPEX (France) |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|---|--|---|--|
| L'Abidjanaise Crème éclaircissante carotte | Carotte Crime Carotte Crime Sold by Knowled Carotte Crime Caro | Clobetasol propionate (Corticosteroids) | EU RAPEX (France) |
| Livtone | Liverial Liv | Sibutramine and Fluoxetine (SSRIs) | United States Food and Drug Administration |
| Lucky Lady | Labide Enhancement Female Naturally Restore Sandel Desire Heighters Arousal and Sexual Satisfaction Stronger, More Intense Orgasms Orgasms | Tadalafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|
| Magnum XXL 9800 | Prostate Improvement Increases TIME of INTERCOURSE Increases SIZE and HARDNESS Increases SIZEINA and SEX DRIVE Increases SIZEINA and SEX DRIVE | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | United States Food and Drug Administration |
| Magnum XXL 50K | Prostate Improvement Increases TIME offintercourse Increases SIZE INA and SEX DRIVE Capsule for TDAYS Capsule for TDAYS Look Natural Herbal Extract Look Natural Herbal Extract Look Natural Herbal Extract | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | United States Food and Drug Administration |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|---------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|
| Mamba Is Hero | INTERIOR STATE OF THE POWER PO | Sildenafil, Dimethyl- carbodenafil (PDE-5 inhibitors) and Dapoxetine (SSRIs) | Health Canada |
| Master Zone 1500 | Male Sexual Performance Enhancement SIZE TIME STAMINA STAMINA (5) (6) (6) (6) (7) (7) (8) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (10) (| Sildenafil and Tadalafil (PDE-5 inhibitors) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--|--|---|----------------------------------|
| Maximum Power Bang All Night Long | CHARLE DE LA COMPANIE | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |
| MV7 Days 3500 | Increases TIME OF INTERCOURSE Lasting Your Sex Time Increases SIZE and ROCK HARD Grow Langth S. d. Increases CRAMINA SEX DRIVE Gain Manage Drilling Hope Townstru ELECTRICAL STATES OF THE SEX DRIVE TOWNSTRUM HEADACHE | Sildenafil and Tadalafil (PDE-5 inhibitors) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| MYO-HGH workout supplement | BUTAMOREN MK-677 INCREASE GH AND IGFT INCREASE LEAN MASS BOOST FAT LOSS: OR CAPBLIES DETARY SURES DETARY SURES | MK-677 (SARMs) | Health Canada |
| MYO-RAD workout supplement | RONE THERAPY (TRIT) REPLACEMENT THERAPY (TRIT) NORREASE STRENGTH SMANCE SPEED STAMINA & ENDURANCE OGO CAPSULES | RAD 140 Testolone (SARMs) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| MYO-STA workout supplement | OSTARINE MK-2866 INCREASED LEAN MASS GAINS BETTER STRENGTH: MORE ENDURANCE JOINT HEALING ABILL OSTARINE MK-2866 CAPBULES | MK-2866 (SARMs) | Health Canada |
| MYO-TKO Total Knock- Out workout supplement | SAVAGE LINE LAND LAND LAND LAND LAND LAND LAND LAND | MK-2866 (SARMs) | Health Canada |
| New Face Whitening Cream | Contribution Association Continue Conti | Mercury | EU RAPEX (Sweden) |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
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| | Not improved an account of the control of the definition of the control of the co | | |
| Optimal Wet Wipes Chamomile | ALCOHOL FREE PARABEN FREE WET WIPES OUT ELLICATE NO CONDUCTORS Chamtomile WED WIPES Chamtomile ALCOHOL FREE PARABEN FREE WET WIPES CHAMTONILE | Methylchloro- isothiazolinone (MCI) and Methyl- isothiazolinone (MI) | EU RAPEX (Cyprus) |

| Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|---|--|--|
| gENTS-Deionize water, glyceryl stearate, Phenoxyethanol, osteareth-20, glycerin, Sodair san 20, celtoslearyl, Dehyrococta acid, Cetaaryl isononanoste, Cocamidopropyleate, all san your foocoale, onlypalmisse, Edis, Citris acid, Vitamine E, Fragrance. | | |
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| n,Sodium benzoate, petain, ceteareth-12, | | |
| 17. 204 MAX. MAX. 1807. 8978 1907. 8978 1907. 8978 1907. 8978 | | |
| Data di produzione sull'imballaggio. Üretim tarihi ambalajın üzerindedir. . RO - data de fabricație pe ambalaj. | | |
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| | pents-beiorize water, given it search Phenoxychand. Cuteareth-20, given search general continues and | Ingredient(s) Ingred |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|---|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Piment doux plus Crème de visage éclaircissante | PIMENT DOUGLE CHARLES THAT THE SEPARATE | Hydroquinone | EU RAPEX (France) |
| Platinum Amsterdam | CONT. M. II. C. L. | Alkyl nitrite | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Poseidon Platinum 3500 | NEW PLATINUM 3500 TIME SIZE STAMNIA POSEIDON FAST ACTING LONG LASTING NO HEADACHE POSEIDON PLATINUM 3500 TIME SIZE STAMNIA POSEIDON POSEIDON POSEIDON POSEIDON POSEIDON REMARKATING NO HEADACHE | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--|---|--|----------------------------------|
| Powerplay Formula Leather Eagle | OWERPLRY FORM TRADE MARK | Isobutyl nitrite (Alkyl nitrites) | Health Canada |
| Premium Pro Power 3500 | PRO POMER NO HEADACHE 3500 STAMINA Fast Acting Male Supplement Natural Energy Enhancer | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) and Yohimbe | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--|--|-------------------------------|--|
| Prestige – Rejuvenating Plus Toner | NCHEDERIS: Observed Water Gyorde And Nationary General And Andrews General And Andrews General Andrews Genera | Hydroquinone and Tretinoin | Brunei Darussalem, Ministry of Health |
| Pure Skin Body Cream | Estraits de Gescadine a Collagene Pomegranate extracts & Collagen | Kojic Acid | EU RAPEX (Germany) |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Rhino Super Long Lasting 200K | RHING SUPER LONG LASTING Made in DSA 100% PROSECUTION Capsule Upto / Days | Tadalafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |
| Rhino XL 75K | STAMINA SIZE MALE SEXUAL ENHANGER | Yohimbe | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|-----------------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|
| Rhino 7 Platinum 3000 | RHING | Desmethyl- carbodenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) and Dapoxetine (SSRIs) | Health Canada |
| Rhino 7 Platinum 5000 | RHING 5000 RHING Long Lasting TIME SIZE STAVINA Patinum 5000 RHING Fast Acting Long Lasting THE SIZE STAVINA | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) and Yohimbe | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|
| Rhino 8 Platinum 80000 | RENTER SOURCE STAMINA TIME SIZE STAMINA | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | United States Food and Drug Administration |
| Rhino 12 Titanium 200K | TIME SIZE STAMINA WARNING Beware of courseriest products | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Rhino 25 Platinum 25000 | PHINO PS ESSYAGRING LONG LASTING STAMINA OF THE STAMINA OF | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| Rhino 69 Platinum 35000 | RHINO GOOD SUPERLONG LASTING TIME SIZE STAMINA HEADACHE Capsulo Upto T Days | Tadalafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|
| Rhino 69 Platinum 75000 | Platinum (75000) RHINO 69 TIME SIZE STAVINA Capsule Upto 7 Days | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | United States Food and Drug Administration |
| Rhino 69 Power 500K | SUPER LONG LASTING 69 HARACH Capaule Upto Days Links Capaule Upto Days Links Link | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | United States Food and Drug Administration |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|
| Rhino 96 Platinum 77000 | RELING 0 6 East Acting Long Lasting TIME SIZE STAMINA WARNING Rescond Countriest grounds | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | United States Food and Drug Administration |
| Rhino 99 Extreme 90000 | TIME SIZE STAMINA Capsule for Days NO HEADACHE | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | United States Food and Drug Administration |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|---|--|---------------------------------|---|
| Rhinozen 69 Platinum 25000 | RHINOZIAN 69 REMARKATION OF THE NO HEADACHE RHINO CAPSULE FOR TO DAYS TOOM Natural Herbal Extract | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | United States Food and Drug Administration |
| Rise 2.0 Liquid Cialis 30ml bottle(s) | SECRET SANSON Cialis | Tadalafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Australia Therapeutic Goods Administration |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Rising Phoenix | MALE ENHANCEMENT PILL NO HEADACHE | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| Rochefort | LEATHER CLEANER INTRINING: MAY SE RAIL SINGLE STAIN SINGL | Isobutyl nitrite (Alkyl nitrites) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|-----------------|--|---|----------------------------------|
| Rush Hour 72 | S14.1 S14.1 Since principle monitoring regions and the region monitoring region and the region monitoring region of the region | Sildenafil, Tadalafil, Desmethyl- carbodenafil and Dithiodesmethyl- carbodenafil (PDE-5 inhibitors) | Health Canada |
| Rush | POWERS WANNER/LINES A PROPERTY OF THE PROPER | Isobutyl nitrite (Alkyl nitrites) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Rush Original | REVER HAKE INEVERSAL PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY | Isobutyl nitrite (Alkyl nitrites) | Health Canada |
| Sandal Whitening Beauty Cream | Whitening Beauty Cream Brands Award Award | Mercury | EU RAPEX (Germany) |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|-----------------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Shark 5K | SILARIX TIME-SIZE-STAMINA MAX POWER ASSESSMENT ASS | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| Spanish Fly 22,000 | Dianish 22,000 10% 22,000 14 PERMINA | Tadalafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|-------------------|---|--|--|
| Stiff Rox | STIFF | Sildenafil and Tadalafil (PDE-5 inhibitors) | Health Canada |
| Stree Overlord | STREE EXCEED VIGRA AND CIALIS OVERLORD The best statistic product of the world Take edited in 10 menutes: Alakes a ting, brophasting, normalistic promises and the statistic product of the world take and the statistic product of the world take and the statistic product of the world take and the statistic product of the | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) and Ciprofloxacin | United States Food and Drug Administration |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Super Mamba-Triple Maximum | SUPER MANUELLE PILL | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| Super RUSH Original | SUPER - CONTINUE TO SUPERIOR T | Isobutyl nitrite (Alkyl nitrites) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Super RUSH Original- Black Label | SOLVENT CLEAR WARRING MAY BE FAR SWALL OVER SWALL SWAL | Isobutyl nitrite (Alkyl nitrites) | Health Canada |
| S.W.A.G Sex with a grudge | SEX WITH A GRUDGE TAKE YOUR SEXUAL PERFORMANCE TO THE NEXT LEVELIII 1 TO Hurt It 2 To Kill It www.SexWithAGrudge.com | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|
| Titanium 4000 | NEW PACKAGING TANIUM 14000 1 PILL WORKS UP TO 8 DAYS 100% GENUINE PRODUCT NO HEADACHES 100% | Sildenafil and Tadalafil (PDE-5 inhibitors) | Health Canada |
| Triple Green | DETRIPLE DE LA SILLE MAXIMUM POWER PORMULA POR | Yohimbe | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------|
| Triple MiracleZEN Gold | MIRGLEZEN Male Sexual Performance Enhancement f Capsule for 7DAYS NC HEADACHE 1 st Increases TIME of INTERCOURSE Lasting Your Sex Time 2 nd Increases STZ and ROCK HARD Grow Length, Width of Yours 3 rd Increases STAMINA and SEX DRIVE Gain Intense Orgasms, Rock Powerful | Sildenafil, Tadalafil (PDE-5 inhibitors) and Dapoxetine (SSRIs) | Health Canada |
| Triple MiracleZEN Plus | Male Sexual Performance Enhancement 1 Capsulo for 7 DAYS Male Sexual Performance Enhancement 1 Capsulo for 7 DAYS NO HEADACHE Particular Sexual Sexual Politics of Total Consultation of Total Cons | Sildenafil, Tadalafil (PDE-5 inhibitors), Dapoxetine (SSRIs) and Yohimbe | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|------------------|--|---|--|
| Trojan-X 300K | POMANDIAN OF RETROCORD TROJAN-X TIME / SIZE / STAMINA AND SECOND MALE BOOM PERFORMED FORMACIONS MALE BOOM PERFORMED FORMACIONS MALE BOOM PERFORMACIONS MALE BOOM PERFORMACIONS MALE BOOM PERFORMACIONS MALE BOOM PERFORMACIONS TO COMMISSIONE TO COMMIS | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| Ultimate 3500 | ULTIMATE BEAT PUR MIND - BODY VITAMINE STAMINA AND THE STAMINA AND THE STAMINA AND THE STAMINA | Sildenafil and Tadalafil (PDE-5 inhibitors) | Health Canada |
| U.S.A. Viagra | U.S.A BHAIPA CIIIA BHAIPA CIIIA LE PRODUT FOR BE APPROCESSAOUS CREATE TO SEE CREATE TO SE CREATE TO SE CREATE TO SE | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | United States Food and Drug Administration |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Unlabelled Slimming Products | | Hydrochlorothiazi de, Propranolol and Fluoxetine (SSRIs) | Hong Kong Department of Health |
| Vigorous Man | TOWN pure natural STRONG & BEAUTY REFINED 制 好男人 动阳口服液 Vigorous Avaitable Oral Solution | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | United States Food and Drug Administration |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|--|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| VIP Go Rhino Gold 69K | GOLD GOR GOLD GOR | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| Vita-X Revitalizing Capsules Extra Strength (sleeve package) | Manufacture of the second seco | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|---|--|---------------------------------|--|
| Vita-X Revitalizing Capsules Extra Strength (blister package) | Revitations Capours Gittutes resitationaries Washington | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |
| V8 Super Energy | SUPER ENERGY SUPER ENERGY | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | United States Food and Drug Administration |
| White Panther Extreme 50K | WHITE TANALISER. TIME SIZE STAMINA Capsule Upto 7 Days | Yohimbe | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| White Panther Triple Maximum | DAYS LONG ACTION LONGER AND HARDER ERECTION TIME+SIZE+STAMINA MAXIMEM POWER MO HEADACHE | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| XOXO Hard Rock | ACTION ACTOR RECENTAMINA BUGGER SIZE LONGER TIME ON HEADACHE PARTIE TO HEADACHE | Sildenafil (PDE-5 inhibitor) | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|-----------------|--|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| XPanther 9X | Panther MALE ENHANCEMENT PILL MALE TO SERVICE OF THE PILL MALE TO SERVI | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| XXLant 3000 | Male Energy Enhancer No Headaches Enhances Sexual Drive Fast Working | Yohimbe | Health Canada |

| Name of product | Picture of product | Potent ingredient(s) | Source (Regulatory Agency) |
|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 7K | | Yohimbe | Health Canada |
| 777 | | Yohimbe | Health Canada |

Annex B

The possible side effects of the potent ingredients

Alkyl nitrites

"Poppers" is a slang term for products that contain alkyl nitrites. Despite being labelled for various uses such as leather cleaners, room odourizers or liquid incense, these products are inhaled or ingested by consumers for recreational purposes. Alkyl nitrites, such as amyl nitrite, butyl nitrite and isobutyl nitrite, are prescription medicines and should be used only under medical supervision. Products containing alkyl nitrites may pose serious risks, including death, depending on the amount used, how frequently they are used and how long they are used for, as well as the person's health and the other medications they may be taking. Since it is difficult to control how much is inhaled, people can accidentally overdose. Swallowing these products can lead to serious medical complications and may be fatal.

Ciprofloxacin

Ciprofloxacin is an antibiotic used to treat bacterial infections. It is a prescription medicine and should be used under medical supervision. Common side effects include nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea and rash. Severe side effects include an increased risk of tendon rupture, hallucinations and nerve damage.

Corticosteroids

Clobetasol propionate and dexamethasone are potent steroids that are usually prescribed for inflammatory conditions and should only be used under strict medical supervision. Long-term unsupervised use of steroids (including topical use where the steroid can be absorbed into the body) can cause increased blood glucose levels (which may lead to diabetes), high blood pressure, cataracts, muscular and bone disorders, an increased risk of infections and Cushing's syndrome (a round face or 'moon face' appearance and upper body obesity with thin limbs). Discontinuation of steroids without proper medical supervision can cause serious withdrawal symptoms such as fatigue, confusion and low blood pressure, especially when the product has been taken for more than a few weeks.

Flibanserin

Flibanserin was originally developed as an antidepressant. Side effects include dizziness, nausea, sense of tiredness, sleepiness and difficulty in falling asleep.

Hydrochlorothiazide

Hydrochlorothiazide is a prescription medicine used to eliminate water and salt from the body and should be used under medical supervision. The side effects associated with its use include loss of appetite, vomiting, diarrhoea, low blood pressure, electrolyte imbalance and dehydration.

Hydrogen Peroxide

Hydrogen peroxide is commonly used in teeth whitening products and mouth rinses. At high concentrations, however, it causes skin irritation and is harmful if swallowed. It should not be used to treat deep wounds, animal bites or serious burns. Side effects associated with its use include redness, stinging or irritation at the application site. Serious allergic reactions are rare but may be life-threatening.

Hydroquinone

Hydroquinone is a potent ingredient used in prescription medicines for the treatment of skin conditions. The ingredient is prohibited in skincare cosmetic products and should only be used under medical supervision, as hydroquinone may cause harmful effects if not used properly. The inappropriate use of hydroquinone could result in changes in skin colour and hypersensitivity reactions such as rashes, redness, tingling and burning of skin.

Kojic Acid

Kojic acid is made from several different types of fungi and it is a by-product of fermentation. It can be found in cosmetic products as it inhibits the production of the skin pigment, melanin. In high concentrations, however, it can cause contact dermatitis, manifesting as redness, rashes, irritation, itchiness, swollen skin or pain and discomfort. Long-term use of high concentrations of Kojic acid can induce skin sensitization and make your skin more susceptible to sunburns.

Methylchloroisothiazolinone (MCI) and Methylisothiazolinone (MI)

Methylchloroisothiazolinone (MCI) and Methylisothiazolinone (MI) are used as preservatives in water-based cosmetics and personal care products, as well as in industrial products such as paints and adhesives. They can cause chemical burns and have been associated with skin allergic reactions, such as allergic contact dermatitis.

Mercury

Mercury is a toxic substance and is prohibited for use as an ingredient in cosmetic products. Regular application of creams containing mercury could lead to rash, skin discolouration and blotching. Chronic exposure to very high levels of mercury in cosmetic products may also cause toxic effects to the kidneys, digestive and nervous system, as it can be absorbed through the skin. This could lead to organ damage.

Octamethylcyclotetrasiloxane (D4)

Octamethylcyclotetrasiloxane, also called D4, has been used in cosmetics, personal care and commercial cleaning products such as polishes and waxes. It is a chemical classified as a 'substance of very high concern' by health authorities due to its persistent, bio-accumulative and toxic nature. It is suspected of damaging fertility.

Paracetamol

Paracetamol is used for relieving pain, headache and fever. Products which contain paracetamol but do not have this declared on the label pose a danger to consumers as accidental overdose can result in liver damage.

Phosphodiesterase Type 5 (PDE-5) inhibitors

This class of medicine includes desmethylcarbodenafil, dithiodesmethylcarbodenafil, sildenafil and tadalafil. These medicines can cause serious side effects such as strokes, heart attacks, decreased or loss of vision and hearing and priapism (painful and exceedingly long erections). If priapism is not treated immediately, it may lead to permanent impotence. PDE-5 inhibitors are also not suitable for patients with medical conditions such as certain heart-related problems or who are on heart medications such as nitrates. Deaths of patients found to be using sildenafil while on nitrates have been reported overseas.

Propranolol

Propranolol is a prescription medicine used to treat high blood pressure and should be used under medical supervision. Common side effects include diarrhoea, nausea, weakness and tiredness. The inappropriate use of propranolol without medical supervision may lead to serious side effects such as vomiting, breathing difficulty, muscle cramps or weakness and changes in blood sugar.

Selective Androgen Receptor Modulators (SARMs)

Selective Androgen Receptor Modulators (SARMs) are chemicals that mimic the effects of the male hormone, testosterone. Some of these chemicals are still undergoing research and no SARMs has been approved for clinical use in humans. Using such chemicals can be dangerous as not all their side effects are known. The possible side effects may be similar to testosterone, such as insomnia, irritability, aggressive behaviour, hypertension, and impotence. Examples include Ibutamoren (MK-677), ostarine (MK 2866), testolone, and RAD-140.

Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs)

Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs) are a class of medicines typically used to treat conditions like depression and eating disorders, and they should be used under medical supervision. They include dapoxetine and fluoxetine. The use of SSRIs has been associated with side effects including headaches, insomnia, palpitations and dizziness.

Sibutramine

Sibutramine, previously a prescription weight loss medicine used in the treatment of obesity, has been disallowed for sale in Singapore since 2010 due to increased risk of heart attacks and strokes. The use of sibutramine has been associated with serious side effects, including high blood pressure, irregular heartbeats, hallucinations and mood swings.

Tretinoin

Tretinoin is a potent ingredient used in prescription medicines for the treatment of skin conditions and should be used under medical supervision. The ingredient is prohibited in skincare cosmetic products. Inappropriate use of tretinoin could lead to side effects such as redness and peeling of skin.

Yohimbe

Yohimbine is a potent medicinal ingredient derived from yohimbe, a bark extract. Side effects associated with yohimbe include insomnia, anxiety, palpitations (sensation of heart pounding, racing or skipped beats), sweating and blurred vision. Overdosage can cause low blood pressure, rapid heartbeats, seizures, paralysis and coma. Deaths from overdose have also been reported.